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Supplement

25X1A2g

SUPPLEMENT

TO

THE UNITED FRONT IN COMMUNIST CHINA

This supplement contains corrections, additions, and deletions to the text of handbook No. [REDACTED] 25X1A2g "The United Front in Communist China," and is based on data accumulated subsequent to publication of the handbook. It is recommended that the changes be entered in the basic document.

Also attached are data on two additional organizations, to be inserted in the handbook immediately following Part III (after page 52). Corrections and additions, in Appendices A and B, to reflect these additions, have been indicated in the supplement.

November 1957

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TO
THE UNITED FRONT IN COMMUNIST CHINA

(Corrections, Additions, and Deletions)

- Page 7 Under the column heading **FOUNDED**, the first entry should read "1 July 1921" instead of "Circa 1920."
- Page 8 Under the column heading **ORGANIZATION**, the title of the first entry should read "CHINA COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE (CCYL)" instead of "CHINESE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE (YCL)". In the last line of the same entry the title initials should read "CCYL" instead of "YCL."
- Under the column heading **FOUNDED**:
- a. The fourth entry should read "1948" instead of "1945."
 - b. The last entry should read "1928" instead of "1931."
- Page 9 Under the column heading **FOUNDED**:
- a. The first entry should read "1945" instead of "1946."
 - b. The second entry should read "1948" instead of "1944."
- The fifth entry under all columns should be deleted. (See page 13 for correct data.)
- Page 10 Under the column heading **FOUNDED**:
- a. The first entry should read "April 1949" instead of "Pre-1949."
 - b. The last entry should read "Sept. 1954" instead of "Circa 1949."
- Under the column heading **CLAIMED MEMBERSHIP** the figures in the last entry should read "12,000 (1957)" instead of "10,000 (1949)." The words "Not reported since." should be deleted.
- Page 11 Under the column heading **ORGANIZATION** the first title should read "AC FEDERATION OF RETURNED OVERSEAS CHINESE ASSOCIATIONS (FROCA)" instead of "AC FEDERATION OF RETURNED OVERSEAS CHINESE (FROC)."
- Under the column heading **CLAIMED MEMBERSHIP**:
- a. The third entry should read "Claimed 70,000 in 652 branches (1957)" instead of "50,000 claimed (1952)."
 - b. The last entry should read "Oct. 1949" instead of "Not reported."
- Page 12 Under the column heading **FOUNDED**:
- a. The first entry (opposite CHINA ISLAMIC ASSOCIATION) should read "1953" instead of "1952."

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- Page 12 (Contd) b. The second entry should read "June 1953" instead of "Nov. 1952."
c. The third entry should read "Oct. 1949" instead of "Nov. 1950."
- Under the column heading EXECUTIVES, the name of the Chairman in the fourth entry should read "Hsi-jao-chia-ts'o" instead of "KUO Mo-jo."
- Page 13 Under the column heading CLAIMED MEMBERSHIP, the first sentence of the fourth entry should read "210,000 members in 1957." instead of "18,000 members in 1952."
- Chart 1 (Following Page 13) In the center box under WORK SECTION (TEAMS), Women's Affairs, SHEN Tzu-chiu" should be inserted as "Deputy."
- Page 21 Under Officers of the KMTRC:
a. The name of the sixth vice chairman should read "LUNG Yun" instead of "LUNG Yun."
b. The name of the Secretary General should read "MEI Kung-ping" instead of MEI Kung-pin."
- Under Officers of the CAPD:
a. Two vice chairmen, "HSU Kuang-p'ing(f)" and LIN Han-ta" should be added.
b. The name of the Secretary General should read "YANG Tung-chun" instead of "HSU Kuang-p'ing (F) aka Mme. LU Hsun."
- Page 23 Under Officers of the CDNCA:
a. One vice chairman, "SUN Ch'i-meng" should be added.
b. Three Deputy Secretaries General, "HUANG Liang-chen," "SUN Hsiao-tsun," and "TAN Chih-ching" should be added.
- Page 25 Under Officers of the TDSGL, the name of the Secretary General should read "HSU Meng-shan" instead of "CHIANG Shih-ch'ien."
- Page 37 Under Officials of the ACFTU the title "Honorary Chairman" and the name "LIU Shao-ch'i" should be added.
- Page 39 The name of the fourth vice chairman (listed at top of page) should read "SHIH Liang (husband LU CHAO-hua)" instead of "CHIH Liang (husband LU Chao-hua, from whom separated)."
- Page 41 Under Officials of the ACFS, the name of the Secretary General should read "HSIEH Pang-ting" instead of "CH' IEN Li-jen."
- Page 42 Under Officials of the ACFICA:
a. The name of the Secretary General should read "HSIANG Shu-hsiang" instead of "SHA Ch'ien-li."
b. The name of the second Deputy Secretary General should read "HU Tzu-ying" instead of "HU TZU-ang."

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- Page 42 (Contd) c. A third Deputy Secretary General, "CHIH Shu-ping (CHING Shu-ping)" should be added.
- Page 43 At the end of the first paragraph under section M, the following should be added: "ACFC is reported to be one of the member groups of ACFICA."
- Page 45 Under Officials of the ACFJ, the second listed vice chairman "HU Ch'iao-mu" should be deleted.
- Page 46 Under Officials of the ACFSS:
- a. The name of the fourth vice chairman should read "WU Yu-hsun (WOO Yu-hsin)" instead of "WU YU-hsün."
 - b. The name of the Secretary General should read "YEN Chi-tzu." (aka YEN Chi-tse or NG Tze-ze)" instead of "YEN Chi-tzu."
- Page 48 Under Officials of the ACSF:
- a. After name of Chairman, "(aka John MA)" should be added.
 - b. The names of the following Vice Chairmen should be deleted: "HSIAO Hua," "LI Te-ch'uan," "LIU Ning-i," and "WEI Ch'ueh."
 - c. The names of the following Vice Chairmen should be added: "HUANG Chung" and "WU Yun-jui."
- Page 49 Under Officials of the CISA:
- a. The list of Vice Chairmen should be changed to read:
 "Nur Mohammed TA P'u-sheng"
 "Torahim YANG Ching-jen"
 "Yusuf MA Yu-huai"
 "Abdullah MA Chen-wu"
 "Amin Maasum"
 "Abdur Rahim MA Sung-ting"
 "Yemlikha Mufti"
 "Mohammed Ali CHANG Chieh"
 "Yehya LIU Pin-yi"
 - b. The name of the Secretary General should read "Mohammed Ali CHANG Chieh" instead of "Chang Chieh."
- Page 50 Under Officials of the CBA, the following names should be added as Honorary Chairmen, "Venerable HSU Yun" and "Chagankogen."
- Page 51 Following the paragraph beginning "Among those publicized," the names of the following leaders should be deleted: "CH'EN Tsung-kuei..." and "CHENG, Rev. Marcus..." In place of the two names deleted, the following should be added: "CH'EN Ch'ung-kuei (aka CH'EN Tsung-kuei and Marcus CHENG), vice chairman, National Committee of Protestant Churches in China for Self-Administration."
- Page 52 The name "CHUNG Huai-mo (Alphonsus), Catholic Bishop of Peiping" at the top of the page should be deleted.

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The last paragraph and the list of names following should be changed to read: "The following were announced as the officers of the "National Committee of Protestant Churches in China for Self-Administration":

Chairman

WU Yao-tsung

Vice Chairmen

CH'EN Chien-chen (Robin T. S. CH'EN)

CH'EN Ch'ung-kuei (Marcus CHENG)

CHIA Yu-ming

CHIANG Ch'ang-ch'uan (Z. T. KAUNG)

TING Yu-chang

TS'UI Hsien-hsiang (Dr. H. H. TSUI)

WU I-fang

Secretary General

KAO Shang-yen (KAO Sheng-jen)"

Page 60

Under Section B, at the end of the first paragraph the following sentence should be added: "The CPC is affiliated with the WPC and ASC."

Under Officials of the CPC:

a. The name of the fourth listed Vice Chairman "SHEN Yen-ping (MAO Tun)" should be deleted.

b. The name of the Secretary General should read "LIAO Ch'eng-chih" instead of "LIU Kuani-i."

Page 62

Under Officials of the PIFA, the names of the following two Vice Chairmen should be deleted, "HO Wu-shuang" and "LI En-ch'iu."

Page 63

Under Officials of the CCPIT the name "CHU K'o-chen" should be deleted from the list of Vice Chairmen.

Page 65

Under Officials of the ADSTK:

a. The name of the second Vice Chairman should read "CHU K'o-chen (Coching CHU)" instead of CHU K'o-chen."

b. The name of the Vice Chairman at the end of the list "LI (LEE) Ssu-kuang" should be deleted.

Page 71

Between CCP and CCPIT (last two listings on page) the following abbreviation and title should be added: "CCPA Chinese Catholic Patriotic Association."

Page 72

At the top of the page the abbreviation and title "CCYL China Communist Youth League (formerly CNDYL)" should be added.

Following the abbreviation CNDYL (eighth line), the organization title should read: "China New Democratic Youth League (now known as China Communist Youth League)"

Between CSS and FA (16th and 17th listings), the abbreviation and title "CTA China Taoist Association" should be added.

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Page 73 The last line should read "YCL See CNDYL" instead of "YCL Chinese Young Communist League."

Page 75 The following names should be added in alphabetical order:
"Amin Maasum--CISA"
"Chagankogen--CISA"
"CHANG, Francis Xavier--See CCPA"

The sixth listing should read: "CHANG Chieh (aka Mohammed Ali CHANG Chieh)--CISA, Pakistan FA," instead of "CHANG Chieh--CISA, Pakistan FA."

Page 77 Following "CH'EN Chien-chen" in the eleventh line, "(aka Robin T. S. CH'EN)" should be inserted.

Following "CH'EN Chung-kuei" in the fourteenth line, "(Rev. Marcus CHENG)" should be inserted.

Page 78 Following "CH'EN Shao-hsien" (fifth name listed), "(aka CH'EN Shao-kuan)" should be inserted.

The sixteenth listing should read "CHENG, Rev. Marcus (aka CH'EN Chung-kuei)--CRC; president Chungking Theological Seminary" instead of "CHENG, Rev. Marcus--CRC.)"

The seventeenth listing should read: "CHENG Shen-yu--ASC, CPC, WPC, member of executive committee of International Institute for Peace, Vienna."

At the bottom of the page "CHEN Ying-ning--CTA" should be added.

Page 79 The fourth name listed should read "CHI Chao-ting" instead of "CHI Ch'ao-ting."

Following "CHIANG Ch'ang-ch'uan, the eighth name listed, "(aka Z. T. KAUNG)" should be inserted.

The following names should be added: "CHIA Yu-ming--CRC" and "CHIAO Ti-sheng--See CCPA."

Page 80 Following CH'EN San-ch'iang, the first name listed, "(aka TSIEN San-tsiang)" should be inserted.

Between the fourth and fifth names listed, the following should be added: "CHIH Shu-ping (CHING Shu-ping)--Deputy Secretary General of ACFICA."

Page 81 Between the seventh and eighth names listed, the following should be added: "CHU Kung-chia--See CCPA."

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- Page 81 (Contd) Following CHUNG Huai-mo, the fourteenth name listed, "CRC" should be corrected to read "See CCPA."
- Page 83 Following HSIANG Shu-shiang, the fourth name listed, the period at the end of the line should be changed to a comma and "Secretary General of CDNCA." added.
- Page 84 Between the sixth and seventh names listed, "HSU Meng-shan--Secretary General, TDSGL" should be added.
Between the eleventh and twelfth names listed, "HSU Yun, Venerable--CISA" should be added.
- Page 85 Following HU Yao-pang, the second name listed, the period at the end of the third line of the entry should be changed to a semicolon and "First Secretary of CCYL" added.
Between the ninth and tenth names listed, the following two names should be added: "HUANG Liang-chen--Deputy Secretary General, CDNCA" and "HUANG Ke-shen--See CCPA."
- Page 86 Following the name KAO Sheng-jen, in the eleventh entry, "(KAO Shang-yen)" should be inserted before "____CRC."
In the entry for KO Pao-ch'uan at the bottom of the page, the period at the end of the third line should be changed to a semicolon and "Deputy Secretary General of SSFA" added.
- Page 87 Following the name KUAN Wen-shen in the fourth entry, "(aka KUAN Wen-sen)" should be inserted before "____Malata FA." At the end of this entry the period should be changed to a semicolon and "deceased September 1957" added.
Between the fifth and sixth names listed, the following should be added: "KUNG, Bishop Ignatius--See CCPA."
- Page 88 At the beginning of the second line of the entry for LI I-mang at the bottom of the page, the initials "CPPG" should be deleted.
At the bottom of the page, the following three names should be added: "LI, Joannes Batista--CCPA", "LI, Father Joseph--CCPA," and "LI, Bishop Louis--CCPA."
- Page 89 In the entry for LI Ssu-Kuang, the sixth name listed, the initials "ADSTK" should be deleted from the second line.
Between the twelfth and thirteenth names listed, the following should be added: "LI Wei-kuang--Secretary General of CCPA."
Between the thirteenth and fourteenth names listed, the following should be added: "LI Yu-tan--CTA."
- Page 90 In the entry for LIN Han-ta, the second name listed, the words "CAPD board of directors" in the first and second lines should read "CAPD vice chairman."

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Page 91 Between the third and fourth names listed, the following should be added:
"LIU Pin-yi (Yehya LIU Pin-yi)--CISA."

Page 92 Following the name MA Chen-wu, in the fourth entry, "(Abdullah MA Chen-wu)" should be inserted.

Between the eighth and ninth names listed, the following should be added: "MA Sung-ting (Abdur Rahim MA Sung-ting)--CISA."

Following the name MA Yueh-han, in the tenth entry, "(aka John MA)" should be inserted.

Page 93 The second name listed should read "MEI Kung-ping" instead of MEI Kung-pin."

Between the third and fourth names listed, "MENG Ying-hai--CTA" should be added.

Between the seventh and eighth names listed, "NG Tze-ze--See WU Yu-hsun" should be added.

Page 94 Between the sixth and seventh names listed "PI Chou-che, Ignatius--CCPA" should be added.

Page 95 In the entry for SHEN Yen-ping, the third name listed, "vice chairman CPC", appearing in the fifth and sixth lines, should be deleted.

Page 96 The first name listed should read "SOONG Ch'ing-ling" instead of "SOONG Ching-ling."

The following names should be added in alphabetical order:

"TAN Chih-ching--Deputy Secretary General of CDNCA"

"TAN Li-tao, Joseph--CCPA"

"TCHAO, Bishop Franciscus Xavierius--CCPA."

Page 97 Between the second and third names listed the following should be added:
"TENG Pao-shen--See CCPA."

Following TENG Yu-chieh, the fifth name listed, "(f)" should be added, and "YMCA" should be changed to read "YWCA."

In the entry for TING Ling, the tenth name listed, the period at the end of the fifth line should be changed to a semicolon and "won Stalin Prize for Literature, 1952" added.

Page 98 The following names should be added in alphabetical order:
"TSAO Tao-sheng--CCPA."
"TSIEN San-tsiang--See CH'IEN San-chiang."

Page 99 Following the name WANG Chih-hsiang, in the twelfth entry, "(WANG Chieh-huang)" should be inserted.

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(Contd)

The following names should be added in alphabetical order:
"TUNG Wen-lung (TUNG, Philippus)--CCPA, delegate to NPC and CPPCC, 1957."
"WANG, Bishop Paulus--CCPA."
"WANG, Lun-cheng--See CCPA."

Page 100

Between the third and fourth names listed, the following should be added:
"WANG Yueh-ching--CTA."

In the entry for WU Han, the twelfth name listed, the period at the end of line three should be changed to a semicolon and "Vice Mayor of Peking." added.

In the entry for WU Hsueh-ch'ien, the fourteenth name listed, the period at the end of the fifth line should be changed to a comma and "and in Japan, April 1957." added.

Page 101

In the entry for WU Mao-sun, the sixth name listed, the period at the end of the fourth line should be changed to a semicolon and "deputy chief, International Questions Committee, CPPCC." added.

Between the eleventh and twelfth names listed, the following should be added: "YANADA, Jean Baptiste--CCPA."

Page 102

In the entry for YANG Ibrahim, the second name listed, "See YANG Tsing-jen" should be substituted for "See YUSSUF MA Hwai."

Following the name YEN Chi-tz'u, in the tenth entry listed, "(aka YEN Chi-tse, NG Tze-ze)" should be inserted.

The following names should be added in alphabetical order:

"YANG Tung-chun--Secretary General, CAPD."
"Yemlikha Mufti--CISA."
"YANG Kao-chian--CCPA."
"YI, Bishop Franciscus--CCPA."

Page 103

Between the fifth and sixth names listed the following should be added:
"YUEH Chung-tai--CTA."

In the entry for YUSSUF MA Hwai, the sixth name listed, "Ibrahim YANG," should be deleted.

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W. Chinese Catholic Patriotic Association (CCPA)

Radio Peking announced 5 August 1957 that 241 leaders representing 3,000,000 clergy and laity met in Peking in July-August 1957, established the above association, and elected a Central Committee of 150 members. Officers elected were:

Chairman

Ignatius PI Chou-che -- Archbishop
of Shenyang Archdiocese

Vice Chairmen (8)

Jean-Baptiste YANADA -- Deputy head,
2nd Shanghai Medical College

Bishop Louis LI -- Shensi Province

Vicar Capitular Joannes Batista LI --
Nanking Diocese

Bishop Paulus WANG -- Nanchung Dio-
cese in Szechwan

Bishop Franciscus Xavierius TCHAO S.J. --
Hopei Province

Vicar Capitular Philippus TUNG
(Possibly Msgr. TUNG Wen-lung) --
Tsinan Diocese, Shantung

Fr. Joseph LI -- Tientsin

TSAO Tao-sheng -- Lay Catholic
from Shensi

Secretary General

Vicar General Franciscus LI Wei-kuang --
Peking Diocese

Deputy Secretaries General

Bishop Franciscus YI -- Hsiangyang
Diocese

Vicar Capitular YANG O.S.A. Kao Chian --
Hunan Diocese

Joseph TAN Li-tao

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The meeting condemned the Vatican for denying the position of the "legally elected" Vicarius Regiminis Francis Xavier CHANG of Shanghai Diocese. It also condemned the Vatican for appointment of a "known imperialist" element, Anthony RIBERI, as representative in Taiwan after he was expelled from the mainland. RIBERI as Papal Internuncio had allegedly appointed an Italian priest, Tarciscio MARTINA, as RIBERI's representative in Peking. The Chinese Communists charged that MARTINA was connected with the collection of military intelligence and one of the "criminals found guilty in the plot on the lives of a number of Chinese leaders which was concocted in 1950."

The association resolved that in the future Communist China will "maintain with the Vatican purely religious ties that do not violate the interests and independence of China. They will cut all political and economic ties."

Some of those present at the preparatory meeting of the committee apparently were opposed to formation of the association and its objectives. These were condemned as "rightists" in propaganda announcing the association's formation. Among these were Bishop WANG Lun-cheng of the Nanchuan district, Szechwan; Bishop CHIAO Ti-sheng of Hopei Province; TENG Pao-shen, a priest from Peking; HUANG Ke-shen, a priest from Hangchow; and CHU Kung-chia, a layman from Shanghai.

CHUNG Huai-mo (Alphonsus), Bishop of Peking, has been named in Chinese Communist propaganda as among the church officials supporting the Chinese Communist policy concerning religion.

X. China Taoist Association (CTA)

This association was founded in Peking in April 1957. Its purpose is to organize and control the adherents to Taoism, an indigenous Chinese religion, whose members in the past have offered some resistance to the Chinese Communists and have a history of association with secret societies. In September 1957, Radio Peking announced the arrest in Chekiang Province of leaders of a reactionary Taoist sect on charges that they planned to instigate riots, engaged in counterrevolutionary activities and plotted assassination of CCP members.

Officers of the association elected at the meeting in April 1957 were:

Chairman	YUEH Chung-tai
Vice Chairmen	CHEN Ying-ning
	WANG Yueh-ching
	MENG Ming-hai
 Ching-hsin
	I Hsin -.....
Secretary General	CHEN Ying-ning
Deputy Secretary General	LI Yu-tan